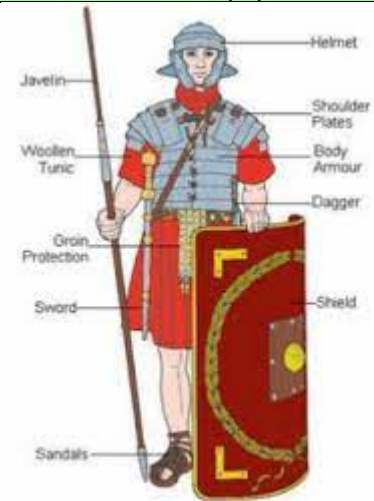


What should I already know?

- The Stone Age was when early humans used tools from stone. This is also known as pre-history.
- The seven **continents** and five **oceans**.
- That we live in England, which is part of the United Kingdom.
- The United Kingdom is a country in the continent of Europe.
- London is the capital city of England, a country in the United Kingdom.

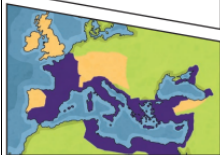
Diagrams - A Roman Soldier's equipment. A Roman Timeline



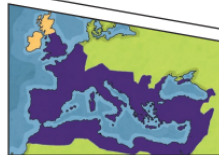
Historical Skills and Enquiry

Can I explain the spread of the Roman empire and recall key facts about the invasion of Britain?

Map showing the Roman Empire in 44 BC



Map showing the Roman Empire in AD 305



- Map work: spread of the Roman empire.
- Timeline of the spread of the Roman empire.

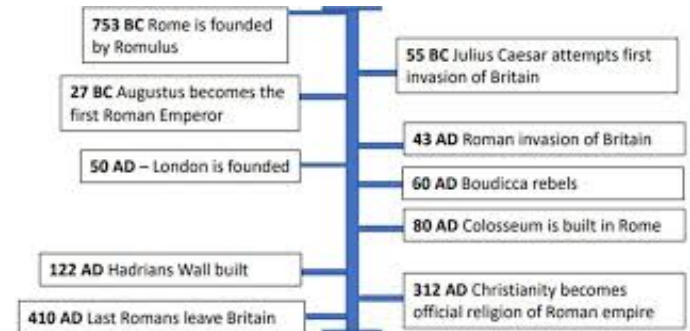
Can I understand how the Roman empire affected different people?

- Queen Boudicca's rebellion. How the Iceni felt and reacted to the changes that were being made.
- Differences between Romans and Celts - clothing, housing, living conditions

Can I understand why the Romans built new roads in Britain, know where some of the main roads ran from and know how the roads were made?



- Map work
- Labelled diagram of Roman road



Vocabulary

Aqueduct - A system of pipes and channels which brings clean water into towns

Barbarian - A person who lived outside the Roman Empire, seen as having a violent nature

Cavalry - Soldiers who fight on horseback

Chariot - Cart with two wheels pulled by horses. Romans raced chariots, and Celtic warriors rode into battle on them

Cohort - Roman army unit

Gladiator - A slave trained to fight other gladiators or animals in amphitheatres

Iceni - a Celtic tribe who lived in eastern England

Latin - The language spoken and written by the Romans

Legion - A military unit recruited from Roman citizens and usually around 5000 men in strength

Londinium - The Roman name for London

Mosaic - A pattern made from coloured pieces of stones and pottery

Roman - A person who lives in or comes from Rome in Italy

Queen Boudicca - The wife of the ruler of the Iceni tribe

Tax - Money or items given to the government. This payment helped to pay for things like soldiers in the army and building roads

Tribe - A group of people who live in one part of a country and are ruled by a chief

Villa - A large house in the country. Some villas were farmhouses, and some were like palaces

What should I know by the end of the unit?

- The Romans originated from Rome, Italy
- They invaded and conquered many countries
- The Celts defended Britain against the Romans
- The Romans were successful in invading Britain
- The Romans radically impacted the way of life for Britain
- The Romans gave Britain: language, laws, calendar, number system, roads etc.
- The Romans left Britain in AD 410 to defend their home in Italy

Additional learning opportunities

ROMAN DAY: Roman recipes, Making Roman shields - D&T, clay broaches- art.

English - information text about the Roman Army.

Computing: Roman God and Goddesses - PowerPoint presentations.